

#### FIELDCOMM GROUP™

Connecting the World of Process Automation



### EMERSON

## WirelessHART® Deployment Methodology and Guidelines

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### Agenda

### **WirelessHART**

- About the Speakers
- Why Choose WirelessHART?
- Requirements Collection Phase
- Network Design Phase
- Network Deployment and Commissioning Phase
- Network Operation and Maintenance Phase
- Practical Deployment Considerations
- Q&A



Robert Assimiti Co-Founder and CEO Centero

### Webinar Speaker



Robert Assimiti is the Co-Founder and CEO of Centero, LLC. He has over 18 years of technical leadership in the wireless IoT/IIoT arena. He has architected and developed several highly scalable, widely deployed mesh based wireless product lines for both commercial and industrial wireless markets and applications. Robert manages a team of technologists focused on the creation of new technologies, standardization and generation of novel intellectual property. He has also authored and co-authored several patents. Centero is a provider of wireless products, technologies and services for IIoT connectivity.





Shane Hale Global Director of Business Development Emerson - Pervasive Sensing

# Webinar Speaker

Shane has over 25 years' experience in the instrumentation and control field in many industry segments including Oil & Gas, petrochemicals, and metals & mining. Shane joined Emerson 20 years ago as a field technician in Sydney, Australia, and has held various roles including project design & commissioning engineer for international projects, business development manager, director of product management, and now global director for business development for Emerson's pervasive sensing business. He is now living with his young family in Minneapolis, MN.



### WirelessHART Facts

Architected to meet rigorous requirements for industrial process automation



Ø

International standard IEC62591 – approved January 2009



Built on the *solid foundation of the HART open protocol* - deployed since 1986



Deployed ecosystem of 50K+ networks.



Same application layer is used in HART and WirelessHART



FieldComm Group is chartered and tasked with

- Defining and maintaining clear specifications
- Ensuring Interoperability through registration program
- Providing training workshops and in-depth support

### Why Choose WirelessHART?

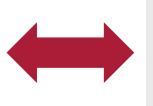
**Communication Reliability** 99.99% uptime in well-formed networks



#### Interoperability

15 device manufacturers have products registered via FieldComm Group's registration program (see product links on last page)

**Cybersecurity** Secured to a two-layer strategy



Path diversity – mesh routing
 Time diversity – TDMA slotted access
 Frequency diversity – channel hopping

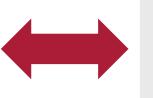
Fully defined application layer
 Utilizes well understood HART structures
 Interoperable with existing control systems

- Mandatory security protocols
  Data link layer hop-by-hop authentication
- Transport layer authentication + encryption



### Why Choose WirelessHART? (continued)

**Scalability** Hundreds or devices per network



- Self-organizing mesh networks
- ✓ No need for Gateway line-of-sight
- Deterministic technology

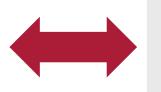
Full Data Context

Application layer data structures



Application layer data points have full context
 Maximized value of data for analytics

**Publish-by-Exception** Periodically published data flows



Data published based on process/device conditions
 Ensures availability of data for monitoring/control
 Reduces energy needed compared to polling



### **Collect Requirements**

- RFP/RFQ that details field deployment requirements
- OR send out requirement survey
- Map(s) or drawings of facility or area where coverage is desired
- GPS coordinates used for preliminary RF link modeling
  - Distances between network components (field instruments, control rooms, etc)
  - Elevation differences

#### Industrial IoT Field Deployment - Requirement Survey

1	Customer name	
2	Application/Market	
3	Type of environment (please describe in detail, also include any HAZLOC area designation)	
4	Target line-of-sight range between field instruments	
5	Desired scalability per Gateway	
6	What is the typical real estate area covered by one deployment?	
7	Is standards compliance desired or mandatory? Is instrument certification desired or mandatory?	
8	How often is periodical data transmitted? (in msgs/sec)	
9	What is the typical data payload sent?	
10	What is the max data payload sent?	
11	Are instruments engaged in monitoring, control, or both?	
12	Any latency requirements?	
13	What is the size of the periodical data payload (bytes)?	
14	Are there any latency requirements associated with periodic data (max)?	
15	Are non-periodic commands being sent to the field instrument?	



### **Collect Requirements**

Deployment vertical Deployment segment

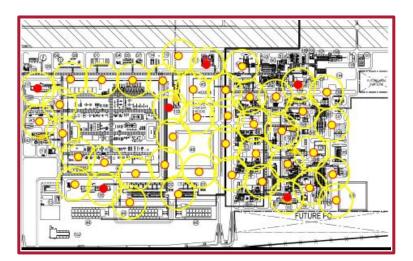


Oil and Gas, Chemical, Pharma, Mining, Paper and Pulp, Power etc Downstream, midstream or downstream

#### Downstream

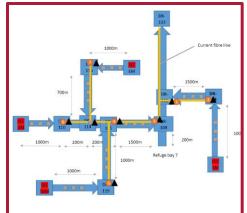


#### Mining











### **Collect Requirements**

Area designation (HAZLOC, non-HAZLOC, zones etc)



Select equipment with appropriate classifications and certifications

Scalability and geographic area to be covered



Determine deployment topology

Type of instruments and data transfer requirements



Network throughput decisions – number of hops + repeaters

Monitoring and/or control



Latency considerations

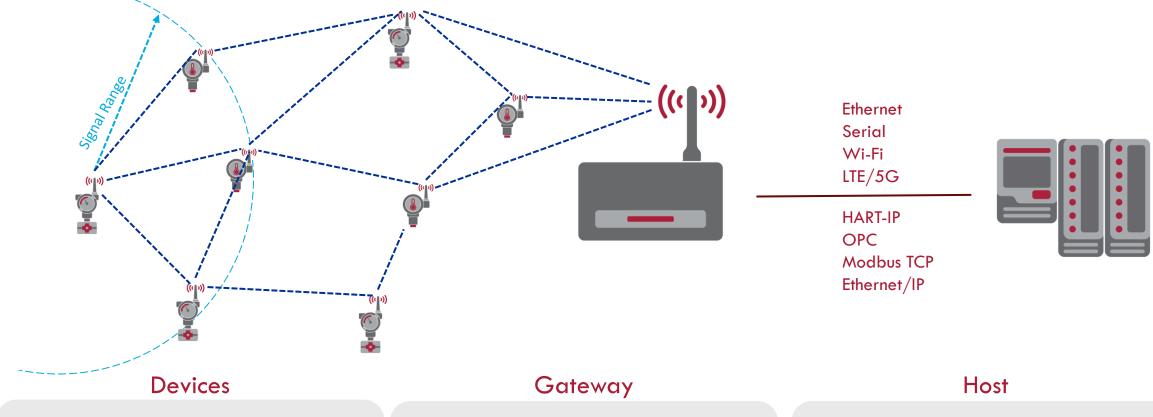
Connectivity to the plant network



MODBUS, HART IP, OPC UA,



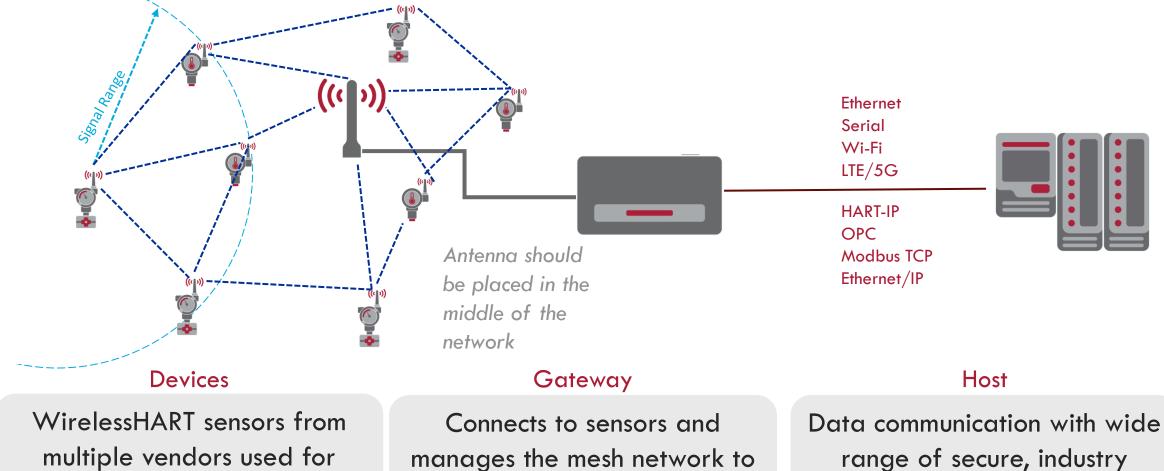
### **Components of a WirelessHART Network**



WirelessHART sensors from multiple vendors used for process and asset monitoring Connects to sensors and manages the mesh network to optimize reliability Data communication with wide range of secure, industry standard protocols



### **Components of a WirelessHART Network**



process and asset monitoring

manages the mesh network to optimize reliability

#### © FCG

standard protocols

### Network Design

#### Site Walkdown

- WirelessHART should co-exist with other wireless protocols with good planning
  - Antennas for any wireless signals should kept <u>at least</u> 1 meter/3 feet apart
- Site walkdown should identify
  - o Location of WirelessHART sensor applications
  - o Location of existing Wi-Fi or other wireless antennas
  - Location of backhaul signal access, such as Plant LAN connections, Serial communication connections, or Wi-Fi access points
  - Location of power supply for WirelessHART Gateways (DC/AC/Power-Over-Ethernet)

#### Combined Wi-Fi and WirelessHART Access Points

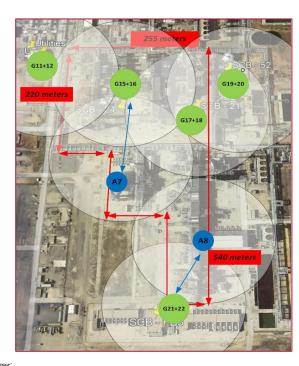
- Ideal for connectivity infrastructure rollout
- High-bandwidth (power hungry) Wi-Fi access for Mobile Worker applications and data backhaul
- Very efficient and secure WirelessHART sensor communications
- Line power for Wi-Fi Access-point that provides Power Over Ethernet (POE) to WirelessHART Gateway



### Network Design - Deliverables

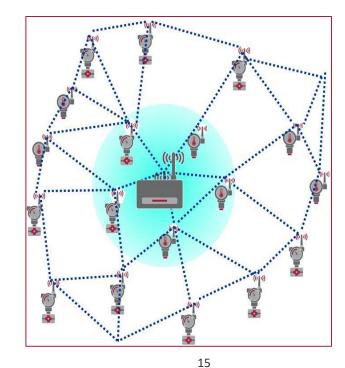
#### Network Proposed Physical Layout

- Shows proposed location of the equipment to be installed
- Includes distances and wireless coverage



#### Network Proposed Logical Layout

- Shows proposed network topology
- Highlights mesh redundancy for wireless communications reliability



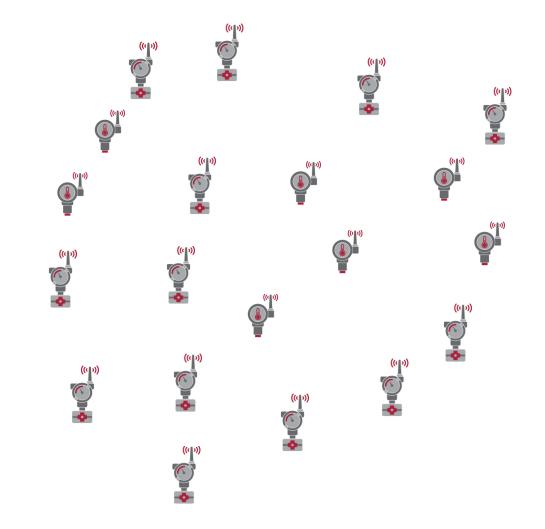
#### List of Equipment

- Includes infrastructure devices
- List of accessories: antennas, mounting brackets, cables, surge arrestors, RF connectors etc)
- Should include spares for all equipment

Icon	Product Description	Quantity		
	WirelessHART Gateway 9			
	WiFi Mesh Router	/iFi Mesh Router 7		
	Industrial Wi-Fi MODBUS TCP/RS485/Ethernet Adapter/Router/Gateway	4		
	Asset Manager	2		
Icon	Product Description	Quantity		
	High-gain, rugged omni-directional antenna	s 2.4 GHz 70		
/	High-gain, rugged omni-directional antenna: WiFi MESH+	s 5 GHz for 232		
	High-gain, rugged directional antennas 5 GH MESH+	Iz for WiFi 24		
	Surge Arrester FT-RF, DC-6 GHz N-MALE TO N	N-FEMALE Optional - recommended		
2	Low RF loss cable high-gain antenna, L=3M,	L-6M, L=9M 48		
-0	Wall mount kit	70		
$\sim$	Pole mount kit	30		

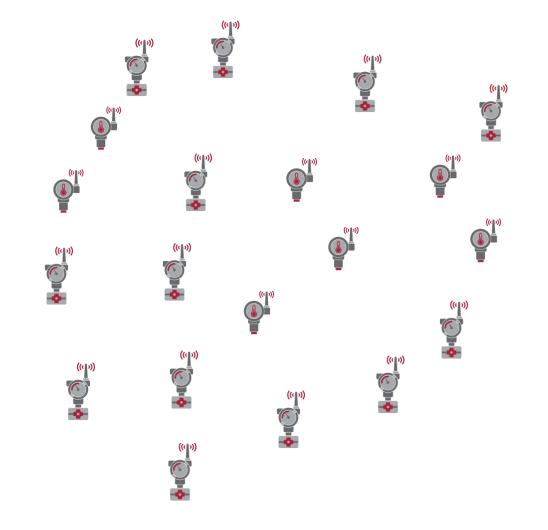
### Signal Range Is Dependent on the Density of Obstructions

	>½ mile, 2600ft 800m			Line of Sight, Extended Range – Extended range antennas above obstructions, up to 2 miles.		
	~750ft 230m			<b>Clear Line of Sight</b> – The antenna for the device is mounted above obstructions and the angle of the terrain change is less than five degrees.		
	~500ft 150m		<b>Light Obstruction</b> - Typical of tank farms. Despite tanks being big obstructions themselves, lots of space between and above makes for good RF propagation.			
		Medium Obstruct nfrastructure.	<b>ion</b> - Process areas whe	re lots of space	exists between equipment and	
((°] >))	<b>~100ft</b> Heavy Obstru 30m through.	<b>uction</b> - Heavy dens	sity plant environment; w	here a truck or	equipment cannot be driven	

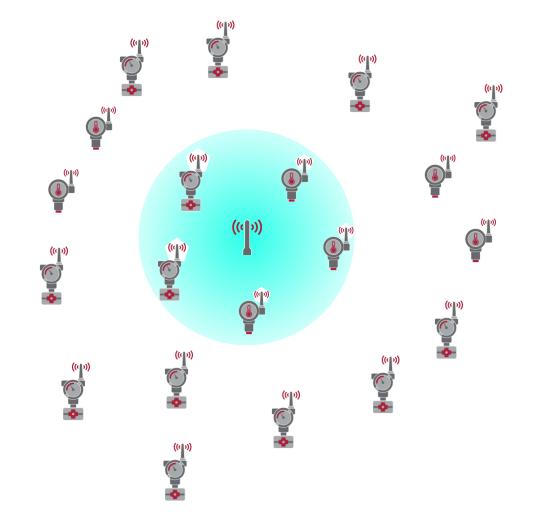




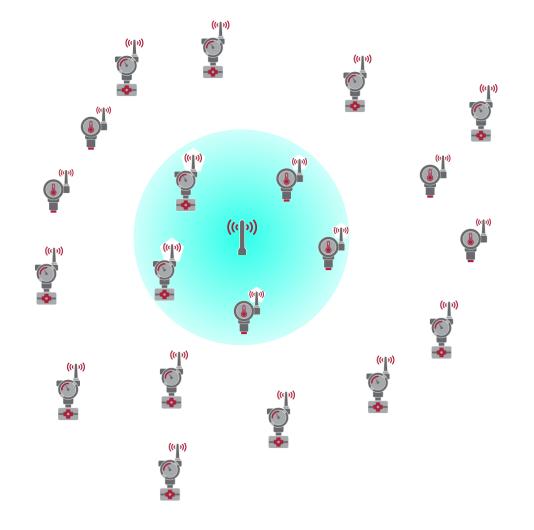
 Locate gateway antenna near the center of a network



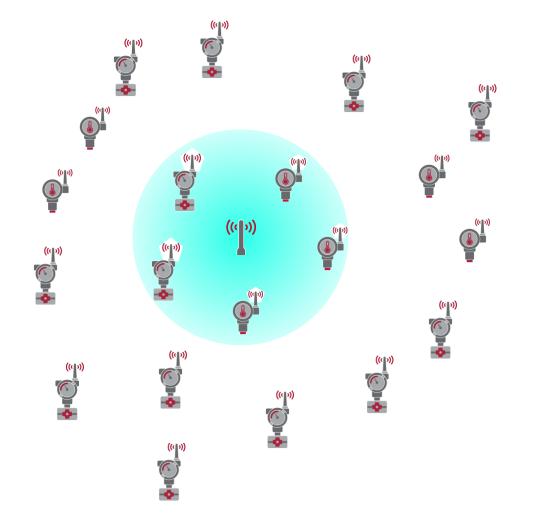
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 Locate gateway antenna near the center of a network

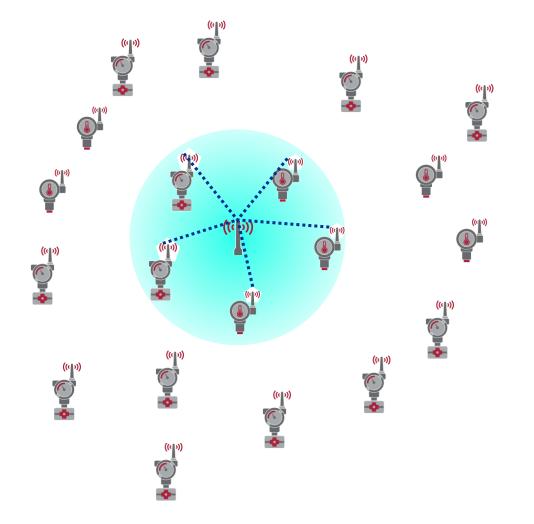


- Locate gateway antenna near the center of a network
  - 2. 5 devices within direct range of the gateway antenna



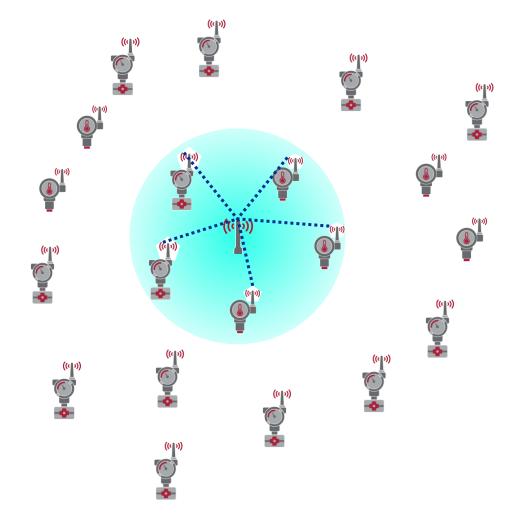


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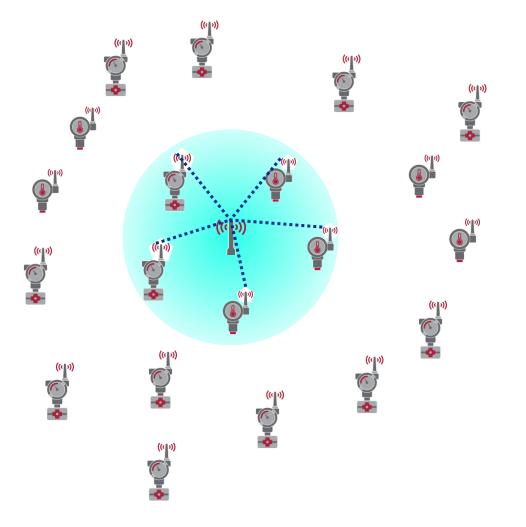


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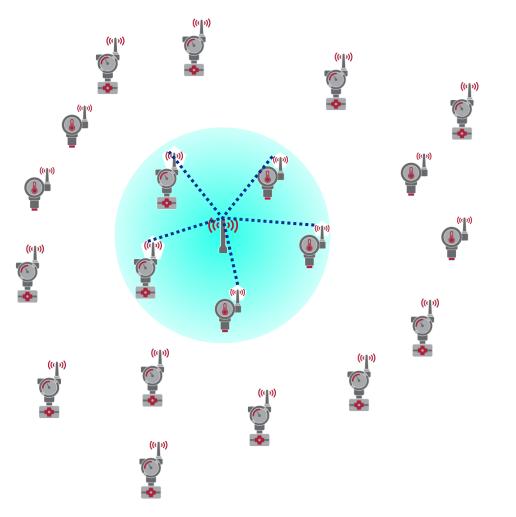


- Locate gateway antenna near the center of a network
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  - 3. 25% of network within range of the gateway antenna



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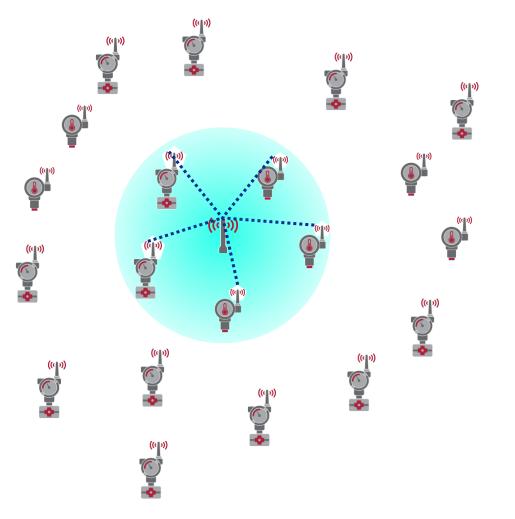
Number of Devices	20
Devices Connected to Gateway	5
Percent Direct Connect	25%



1.	Locate gateway	antenna	near	the	center	of	a
	network						

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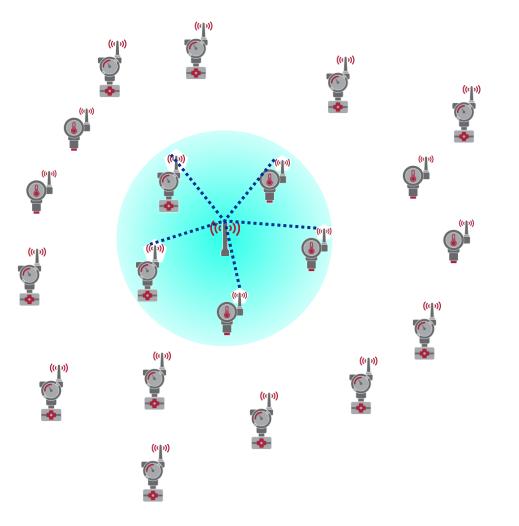
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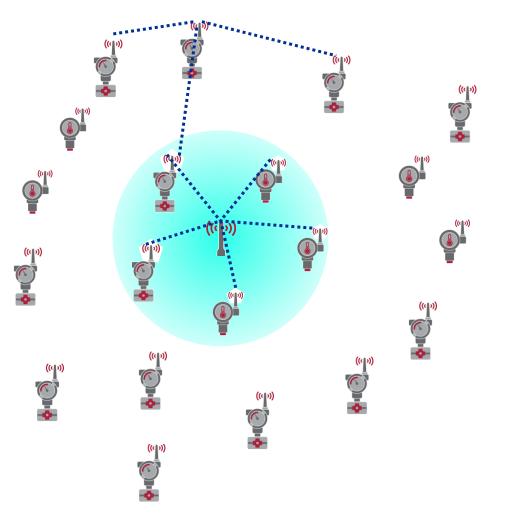




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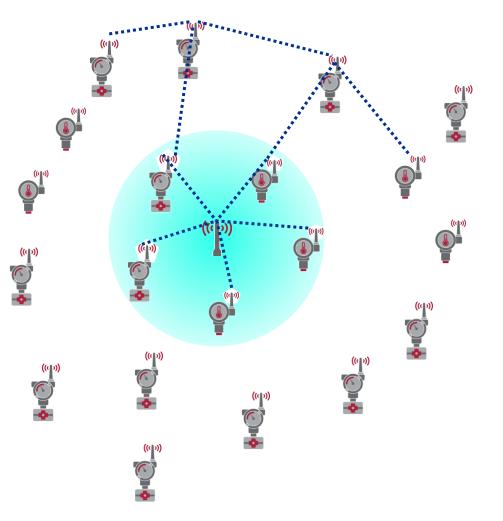




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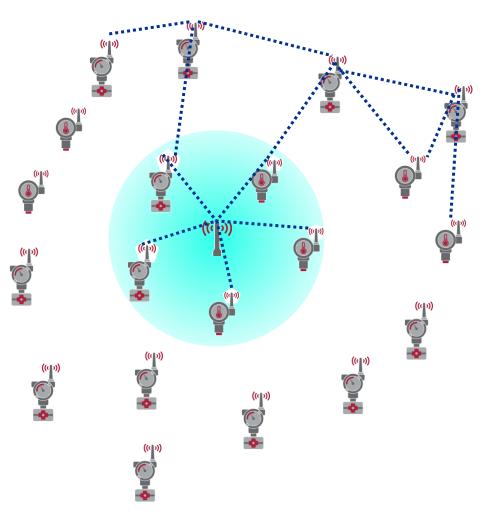




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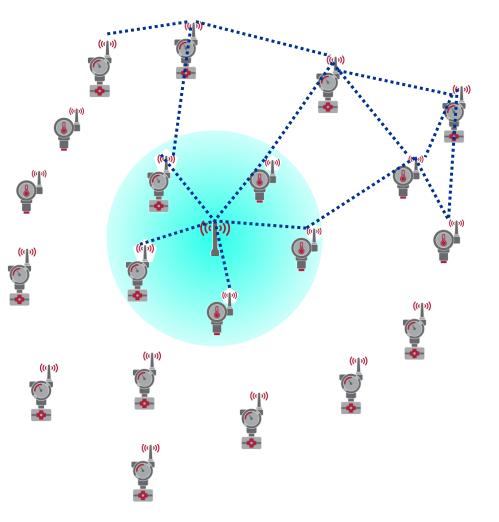




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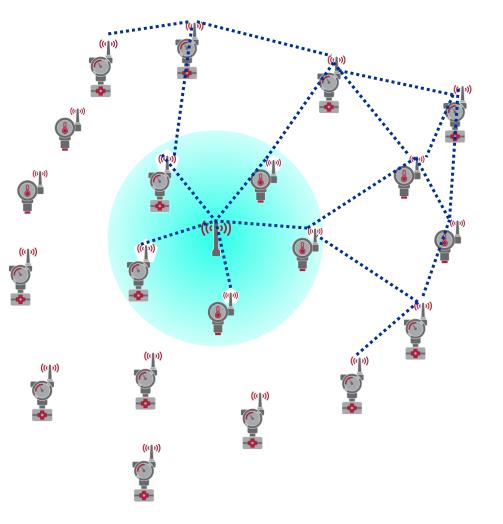
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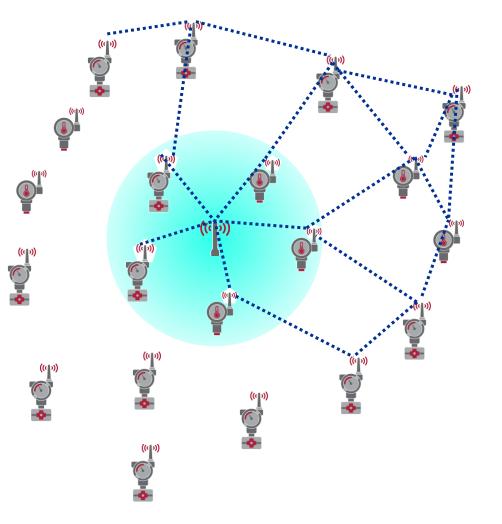
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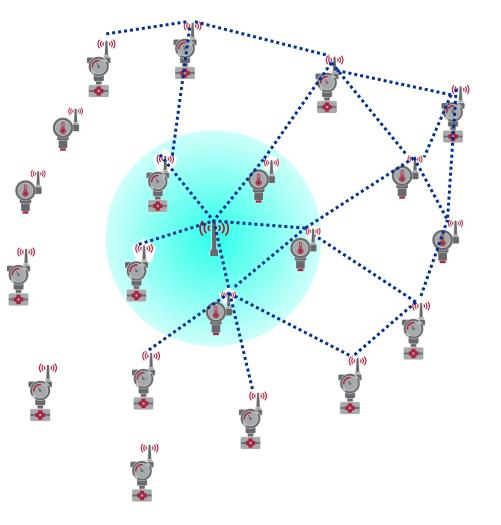
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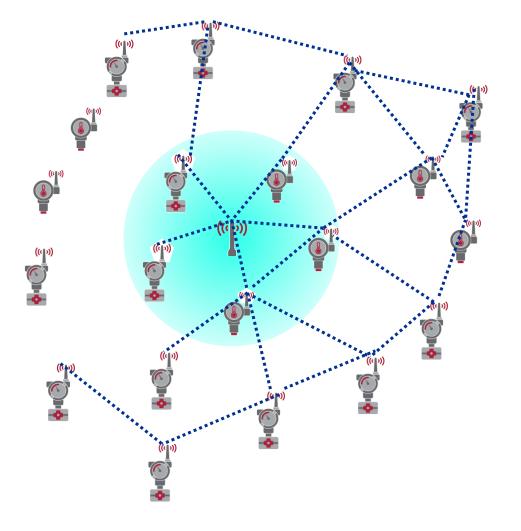


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4. 3 good neighbors for every device

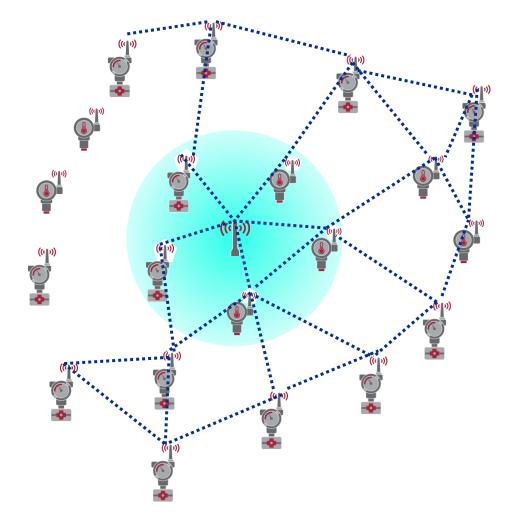


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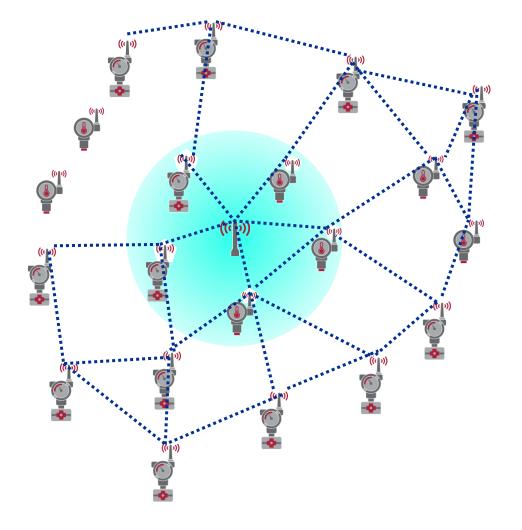
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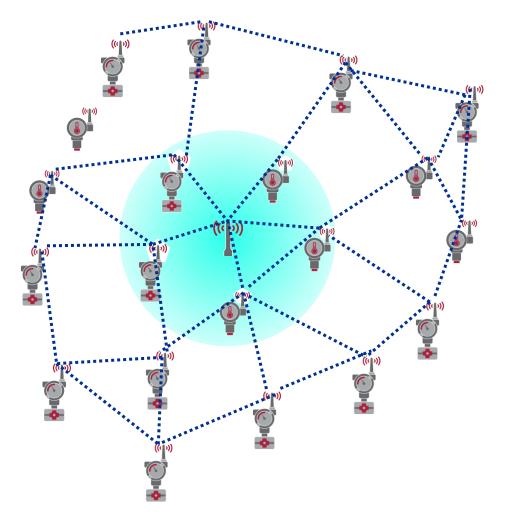


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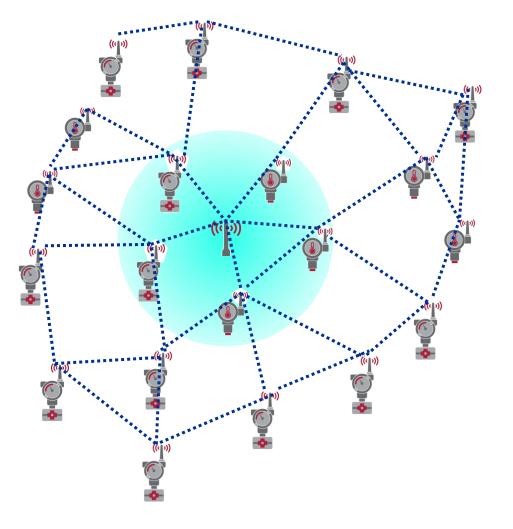


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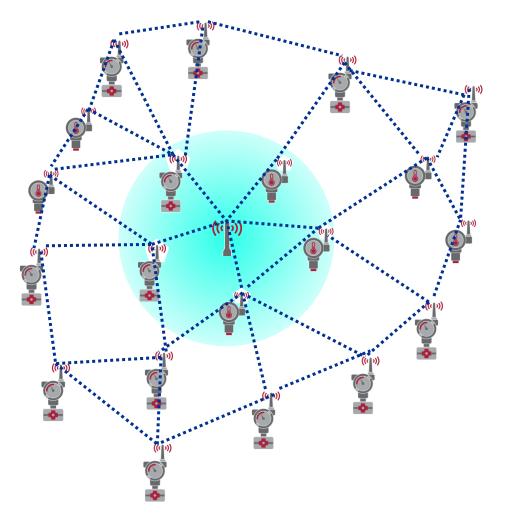


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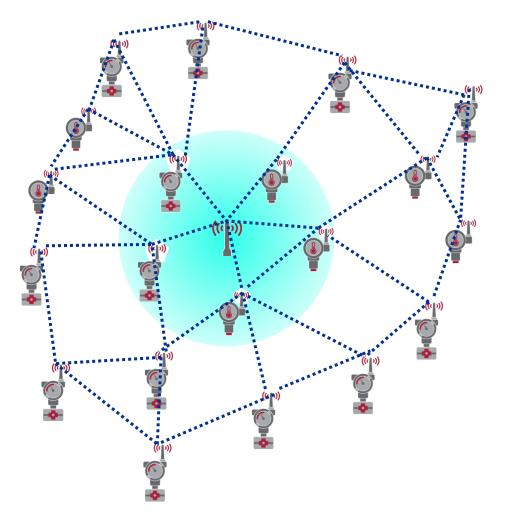


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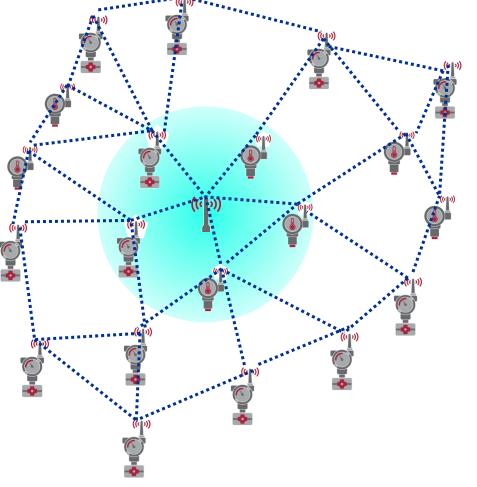
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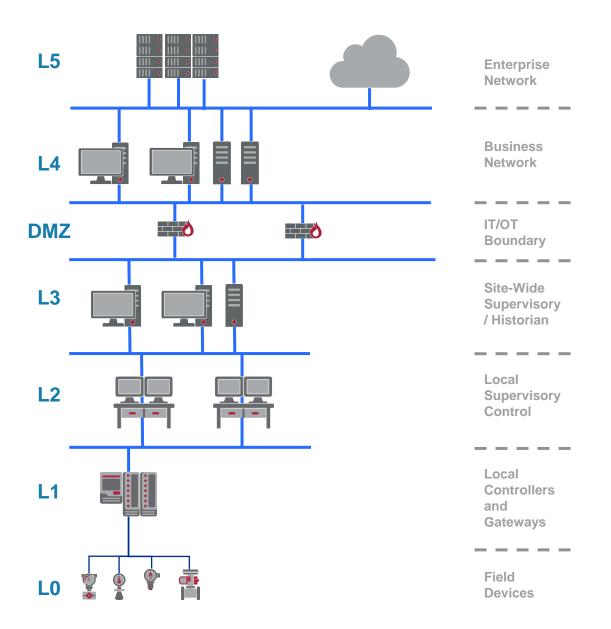
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#### A well-formed network will easily achieve 99% Data Reliability

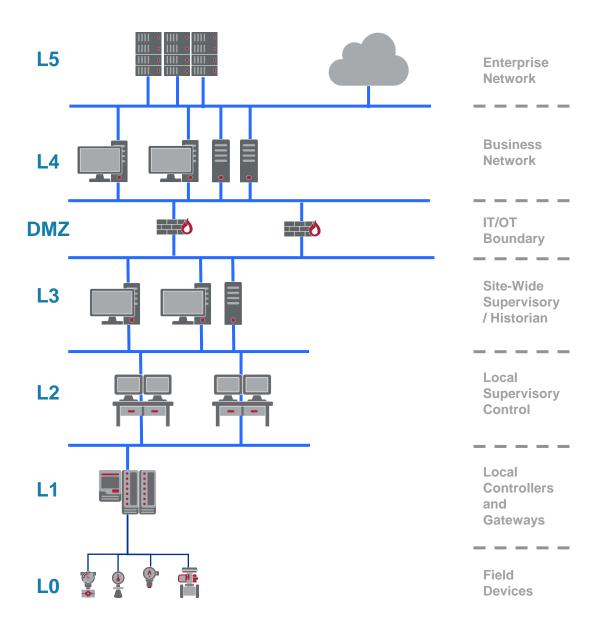


• Network connection depends on what is the sensor data being used for?



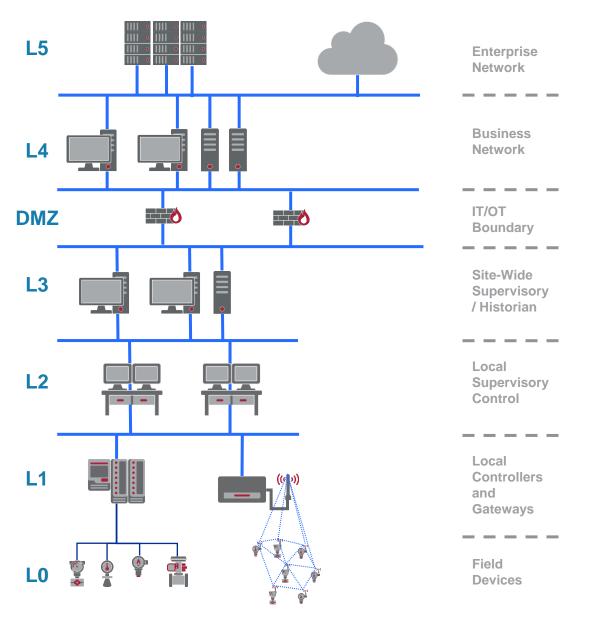


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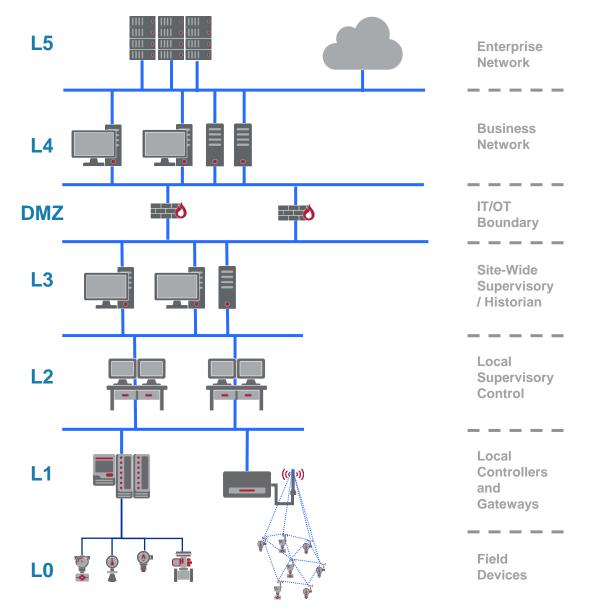


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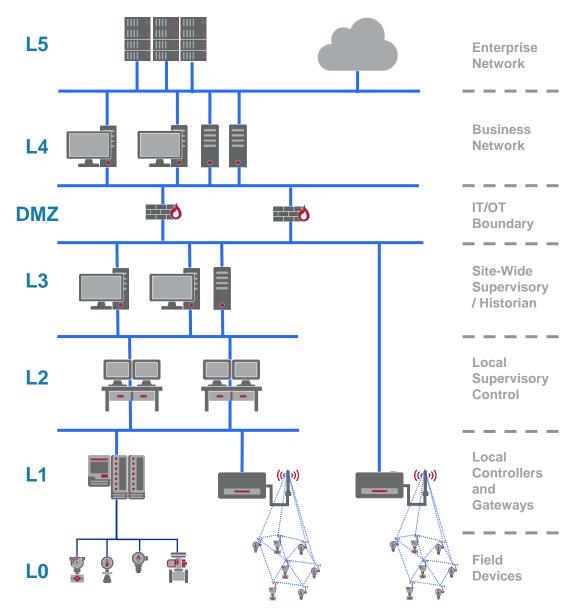


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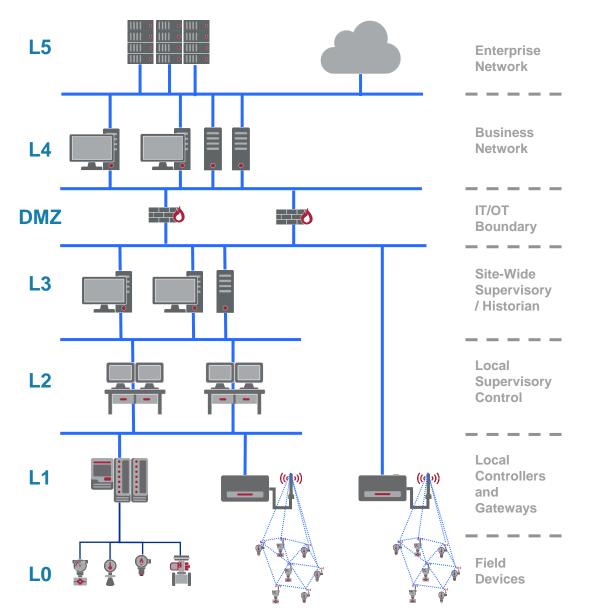


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- Multiple WirelessHART networks can co-exist so that some devices can be connected to the control network, and others to the Reliability network





## Network Commissioning Phase

- Install the Gateway first
  - Locate the gateway near the center of where sensors will be located, with line-of-site to as many devices as practical
- Install wireless devices nearest the Gateway first, then expand outward
- Install power modules into sensors after the Gateway is powered on
- Turn on active advertising in the Gateway when adding devices to a network
- Enter the WirelessHART Network ID and the Join Key into each sensor
  - Sensors can be ordered with the Network ID and Join Key preconfigured
- Confirm communication to Host Device (HART-IP, Modbus, OPC, etc.)

etwork Settings			
WiHART Network name	)		
wgdemo			
WiHART Network ID			
10731			
WiHART Join Key			
•••••	•••••	•••••	•••••
Show join key			
Rotate network key?			
⊖Yes			
No			
WiHART Change netwo	ork key now?		
WiHART Change netwo	ork key now?		
	ork key now?		
⊖Yes			
○Yes ●No	e		
⊖Yes ●No WiHART Security mod	<b>e</b> ess control list		



## Network Commissioning Phase

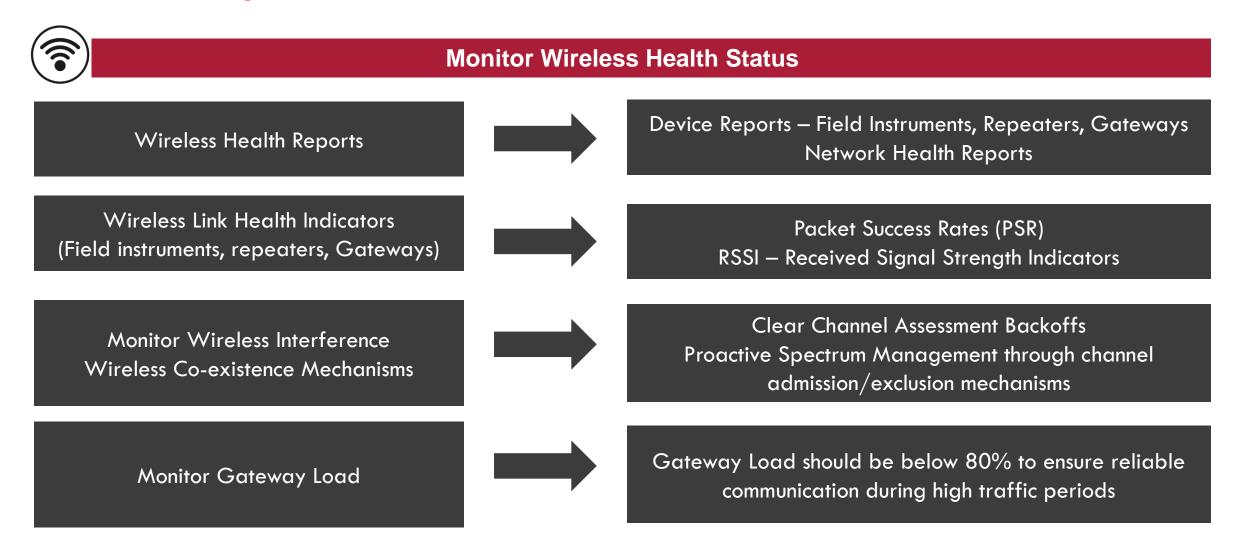
#### • Once network is formed, confirm network best practices

	<b>Regular</b> <b>Network</b> (all devices are 4 seconds or more)	<b>Fast Update Network</b> (>20% of devices are 1 or 2 seconds)	Blended Network (<20% of devices are 1 or 2 seconds)
Minimum # of devices within range of the Gateway	5	5	5
Minimum # of good Neighbors (min. path stability)	3 (each path >60%)	3 (each fast path >70%)	3 (each fast path >70%)
% of network within range of the Gateway	25%	50%	25%

- Turn on "Rotate Network Key" option to improve cyber-security
- Save backup of gateway for future reference



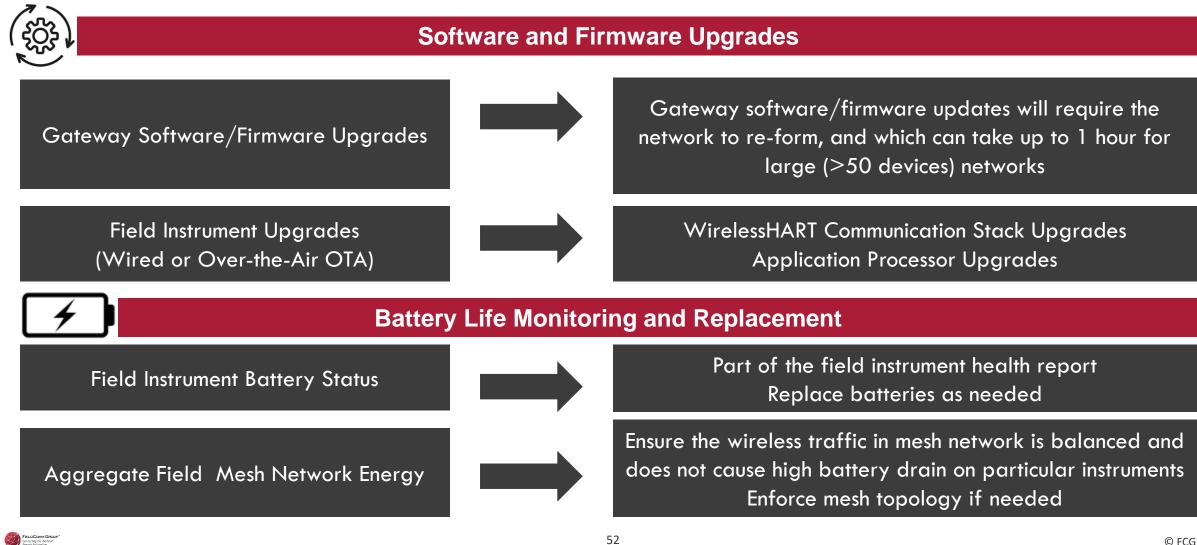
### **Network Operation and Maintenance**



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### **Network Operation and Maintenance**



## Practical Deployment Considerations

#### Antennas

- WirelessHART: 2.4 GHz, high-gain omni-directional antennas
- WiFi: 5 GHz, high—gain omni-directional or directional antennas
- Installation height matters the higher the better
- Always have RF qualification tests assemblies of antenna + extension cable + arrestor + all connectors

#### **Surge Arrestors**

- Install surge arrestors as close to the RF port as possible
- Always weatherproof RF connections with appropriate tools and materials

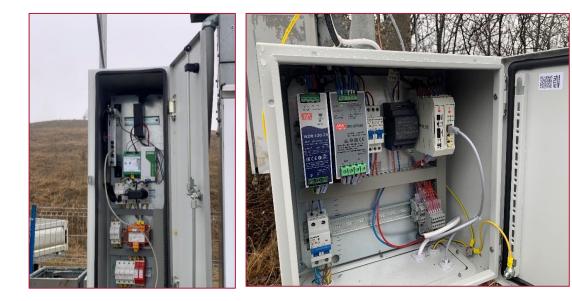




## Practical Deployment Considerations

#### Power

- Undervoltage and over-voltage protection
- Power conditioning components
- Surge protection
- Battery backup desired especially in upstream applications





### Conclusion



WirelessHART network deployment is greatly simplified if recommended guidelines are being followed.



Network planning and design decisions have a significant impact on the wireless health of the networks and battery life of field instruments.





### **INTREPID** WirelessHART Gateway Product Line

214			4734	
Intr	pid	c=nt	.=ro	





- WirelessHART Network/Security Manager, Gateway and Access Point
- Includes both WirelessHART and WiFi MESH+ high throughput backbone connectivity
- Intuitive INTREPID application modeled after field device lifecycle
- Supports scalable deployments of up to 250 field instruments per Gateway
- Extended WirelessHART connectivity range to field instruments up to 1.2 miles (2,000 meters) LOS
- Supports Over-the-Air upgrades for field instruments
- Supports transfer of large files for condition/vibration and corrosion monitoring
- Secure HART-IP (HART 7.7) high-side connectivity to the plant network or cloud-hosted applications
- Power redundancy (DC and PoE)

<u>https://centerotech.com/product/intrepid-wirelesshart-field-gateway/</u>

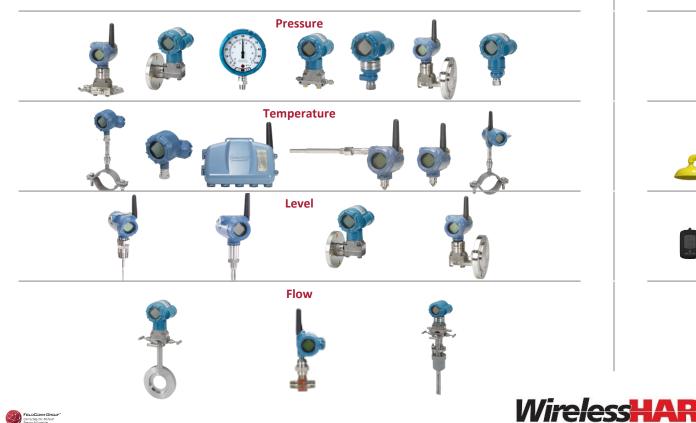


### Emerson's Wireless Transmitter Portfolio



#### **Process Monitoring**

Measurements in lieu of traditionally wired monitoring points, routed through wireless gateways to the PLC/DCS saving on signal wiring and I/O costs



#### **Reliability Monitoring**

Measurements that aid in Maintenance, Reliability, and Safety, connected to the business network rather than traditional (and expensive) Control I/O





### Emerson WirelessHART Gateways

#### 1410S + 781S



- 200+ devices
- AC/DC/PoE (Powered Device Only)
- RS-485, Ethernet
- Modbus TCP, OPC-DA, OPC-UA, Ethernet/IP, HART-IP WirelessHART
- Intrinsic safety barrier (option)
- ISA 100A (Option)

#### IW6300



- Class 1 Div. 2 / ATEX/IEC-Ex Type n
- 5Ghz and 2.4GHz Wi-Fi-Mesh Networks
- Power over Ethernet
- RS-485, Ethernet
- Modbus TCP, OPC-DA, OPC-UA, Ethernet/IP, HART-IP
- Fiber-Optic





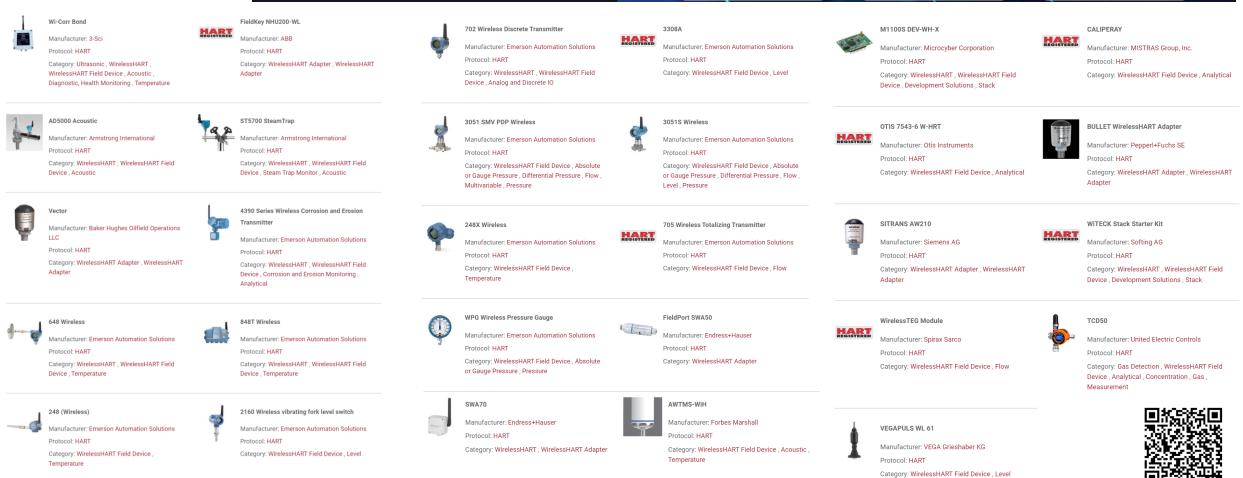


#### WirelessHART Registered Products from FCG Members









#### https://www.fieldcommgroup.org/registered-products



# WirelessHART Products from FCG Members

#### **Fieldbus International AS**

- T810 Built-in WirelessHART adapter
- T910 DIN-rail mounted WirelessHART converter,

#### Manometer Factory LLC

• Safir W, pressure transmitter

#### Metal Samples Company (a Division of Alabama Specialty products, Inc.)

- MS800XUT-HRT Ultrasonic Corrosion/Erosion Monitoring instrument
- High Resolution Wireless HART ER Transmitter, MS50XXE-HRT

#### ProComSol, Ltd

- DevCom2000 HART Communicator Software, Windows, Software
- DevComDroid HART Communicator App, Android, Software
- DevCom.iOS HART Communicator App, iOS (Apple), Software

#### **United Electric Controls Company**

Vanguard WirelessHART Fixed Point Gas Detector









# **THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**

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# **Q&A** Session

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